

**Fall 2015, Math 431: Review Problems**  
**Due: Thursday, October 29th, 2015**  
**Exam 2 Review**

**Exam review problems.** As the name suggests, these problems are intended to help you prepare for the upcoming exam.

- (ER1) Find the number of paths (no repeated vertices) in the complete bipartite graph  $K_{n,m}$ .
- (ER2) Find all automorphisms of  $K_n$  with one edge removed.
- (ER3) Which complete graphs  $K_n$  have Eulerian cycles? Which complete bipartite graphs  $K_{n,m}$  have Eulerian cycles?
- (ER4) How many Hamiltonian cycles does the wheel graph  $W_n$  have?
- (ER5) Prove that all longest paths in a tree (not just any two) have a vertex in common. Is it always just a single vertex?
- (ER6) Find the number of spanning trees of the complete bipartite graph  $K_{n,2}$ ,  $n \geq 2$ . Use the Matrix-Tree Theorem to verify your answer.
- (ER7) Find the chromatic polynomial of the cycle graph  $C_n$ .
- (ER8) Prove that the constant term of the chromatic polynomial of any simple graph  $G$  is 0.
- (ER9) Let  $G = (X, Y)$  denote the bipartite graph from problem (R4) on Problem Set 7. Use Hall's Marriage Theorem to prove that there exists a perfect matching from  $X$  into  $Y$ .
- (ER10) Fix  $n \geq 5$ . What is the maximum number of edges we can remove from  $K_n$  *without* producing a planar graph? What if we require the resulting graph to be connected?  
Challenge: What is the minimum number of edges we can remove from  $K_n$  to produce a planar graph?