## Fall 2019, Math 579: Preliminary Problem Set 9 Due: Thursday, November 7th, 2019 Recurrence Relations and Generating Functions

Preliminary problems. These problems should be completed before discussion on Thursday.

- (P1) Let  $A(z) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} z^n = z + z^2 + z^3 + z^4 + \cdots$ . Note the first term!
  - (a) Write out the first 4 nonzero terms of  $(A(z))^2 = (z + z^2 + z^3 + \cdots)(z + z^2 + z^3 + \cdots)$ .

(b) Write out the first 4 nonzero terms in the composition A(A(z)). Show enough work to easily recall where each term comes from.