## Fall 2021, Math 596: Week 3 Preliminary Problems Due: Thursday, September 9th, 2021 Generating Functions - Deep Cuts

**Preliminary problems.** These problems should be completed before discussion on Thursday.

(P1) Use the fact that

$$\sum_{n\geq 0}^{\infty} n^2 z^n = \frac{z + z^2}{(1-z)^3}$$

and formal differentiation to verify that

$$\sum_{n\geq 0}^{\infty} n^3 z^n = \frac{z + 4z^2 + z^3}{(1-z)^4}.$$