

**Fall 2023, Math 320: Preliminary Problem Set 6**  
**Due: Thursday, October 5th, 2023**  
**Arithmetic in Rings**

**Preliminary problems.** These problems should be completed before discussion on Thursday.

(P1) Fill in the blanks in the following axioms from the definition of a ring  $(R, +, \cdot)$ . Be sure to include all relevant quantifiers (for all, there exists).

(a) Multiplication in  $R$  is associative, that is, \_\_\_\_\_,

$$a(bc) = (ab)c.$$

(b) The ring  $R$  has an additive identity, that is, \_\_\_\_\_ such that

$$0_R + a = a + 0_R = a$$

for all  $a \in R$ .

(c) Every element of  $R$  has an additive inverse in  $R$ , that is, \_\_\_\_\_,  
there exists  $(-a) \in R$  such that

\_\_\_\_\_.