

**Spring 2021, Math 522: Preliminary Problem Set 3**  
**Due: Thursday, February 11th, 2021**  
**Modular Arithmetic**

**Preliminary problems.** These should be submitted to Gradescope before Thursday discussion.

(P1) Fill in the addition and multiplication tables for  $\mathbb{Z}_6$  below. You may omit the  $[\ ]_6$  notation if you prefer.

+	$[0]_6$	$[1]_6$	$[2]_6$	$[3]_6$	$[4]_6$	$[5]_6$
$[0]_6$	0					
$[1]_6$						
$[2]_6$				5		
$[3]_6$						
$[4]_6$				1		
$[5]_6$						

·	$[0]_6$	$[1]_6$	$[2]_6$	$[3]_6$	$[4]_6$	$[5]_6$
$[0]_6$			0			
$[1]_6$						
$[2]_6$					2	
$[3]_6$						
$[4]_6$						
$[5]_6$						1

(P2) Find all  $x \in \mathbb{Z}_7$  that satisfy  $x^2 = [4]_7$ .