## Winter 2018, Math 148: Week 1 Preliminary Problems Due: Friday, January 12th, 2018 <br> Modular Arithmetic

Preliminary problems. These problems should be completed before discussion on Friday.
(P1) Fill in the multiplication table for $\mathbb{Z}_{5}$ below. You may omit the []$_{5}$ notation if you prefer.

| $\cdot$ | $[0]_{5}$ | $[1]_{5}$ | $[2]_{5}$ | $[3]_{5}$ | $[4]_{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $[0]_{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $[1]_{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $[2]_{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $[3]_{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $[4]_{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |

(P2) Find all $x \in \mathbb{Z}_{7}$ that satisfy $x^{2}=[4]_{7}$.

